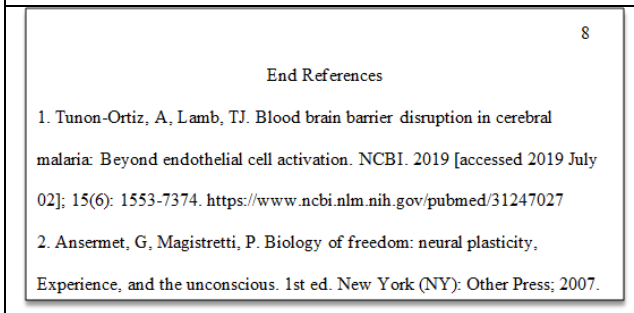
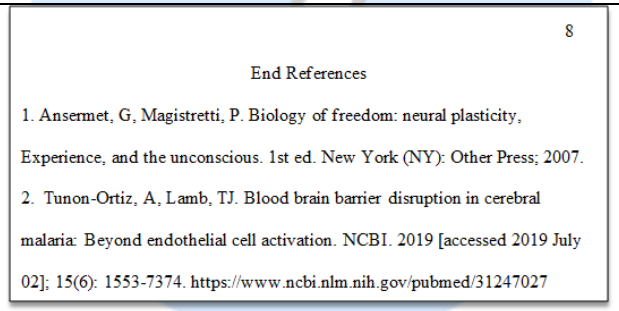
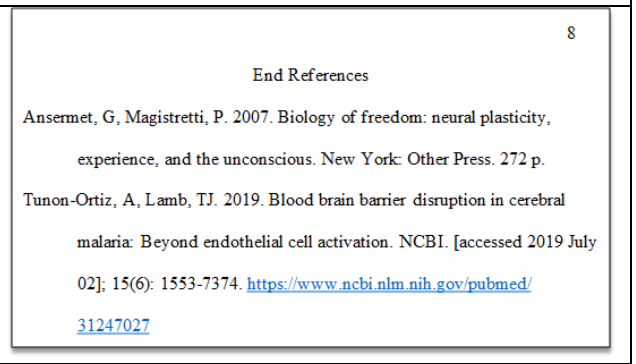
CSE References

CSE offers three in-text citation systems, each with corresponding reference page formatting. CSE references are not typically formatted with a hanging indent; keep references flush with the left-hand margin, unless otherwise instructed by your professor.

Citation-sequence	Citation-name	Name-year
Sources are numbered sequentially, therefore, the first reference cited in the paper is 1, the second 2, and so on. (e.g., "1", "2").	Sources are numbered by their alphabetical order (e.g., "Smith6", "Jones3").	In the reference list, sources are listed alphabetically by author last name, but are not numbered. Cite sources in-text by including the author's last name and year of publication in parentheses (e.g., "Smith 2018").
Scientists are beginning to question the validity of linking genes1 to a number of human traits and disorders2.	Goldenberg6 argues that there are at least 350,00 patients who have multiple sclerosis in the United States.	It was reported in a botanical survey of Chenango County (Osiecki and Smith 1985).
		

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CSE References

Purpose:	Information:	Example:
Book	Author(s). Title. City of Publication (State of Publication): Publisher; Date of Publication. # of Pages.	Carson R. Silent Spring. Boston (MA): Houghton Mifflin Harcourt; 1962. 378 p.
Book chapter	Author(s). Year. Chapter title. In: editor(s). Book title. Place of publication: publisher. Page numbers for that chapter. Autho r (s).	Reynolds MS. 2007. Endosperm development. In: Garcia OA, editor. Endosperm cell walls: formation, composition, and functions. Heidelberg (Germany): Springer. p. 1-5.
Journal article	Author(s). Article Title. Abbreviated Journal Title. Date;volume(issue):pages. Note: To save space, journal titles are abbreviated according to the ISO 4 standard, shortening significant words and omitting insignificant words. Year of publication and volume number are required for all references to articles. Issue number is strongly recommended. To save space, use no spaces to separate an article's date, volume, and page.	Wang Y, Zhu J, DeLuca HF. Where is the vitamin D receptor? Arch Biochem Biophys. Jul 1;523(1):123-33.
Internet sources	Author(s). Title [Internet]. City of Publication (State of Publication): Publisher; date of publication [date accessed]. Available from: URL	Williamson RC. Deciduous trees [Internet]. Madison (WI): University of Wisconsin-Madison; 2004 Apr 25 [cited 2013 Sep 12]. Available from: http://labs.russel.wisc.edu.
Website	Title of website [Medium Designator]. Date of publication. Place of publication. Publisher; [date updated; date cited]. URL	Breastcancer.org [Internet]. 2019. PA. Breastcancer.org; [2019 June 14; cited 2019 July 17]. https://www.breastcancer.org/research-news/partial-breast-vs-whole-breast-rx-outcomes.
In-text	• Should be placed as close to the relevant word or phrase that is being paraphrased or quoted. This means that a citation1-or citation (Fishinger, 2018) can be placed in the middle of a sentence or at the end. • Place all in-text citations before punctuation marks (e.g., "...genes1 to a number of traits.").	
Name-year ONLY	• In-Text Reference for Sources with Three+ Authors: Use only the first author followed by "et. al" and publication year. …but previous studies (Garcia et. al. 2014) showed that... • In-Text Reference for Sources with Two Authors: Use both names inside parenthesis separated by "and" … and the most recent research on GMO foods (Gregory and Smith) showed…	

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