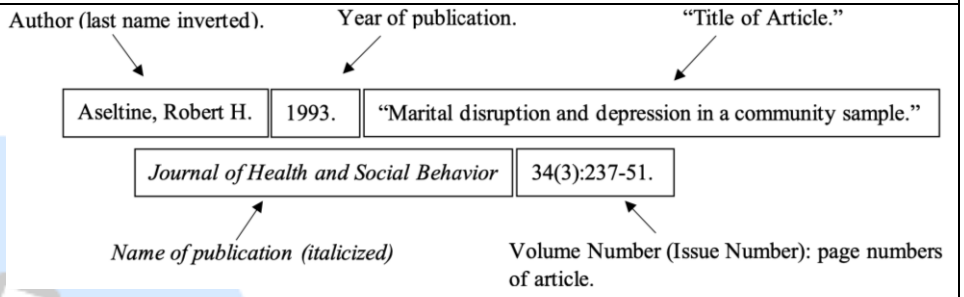
ASA References

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General	• List all references in alphabetical order by first authors' last names. • Do not use the ampersand (&) for and in joining names. • If no date is available, use N.d. in place of the date • Footnotes should be indicated in the text by consecutive superscripted Arabic Numerals. Footnotes and endnotes can explain or amplify text, cite questionable data for credibility, or be added to a table to present additional information. Use a separate endnote or refer to a footnote again later in the text. Type footnotes in numerical order, double-spaced at the bottom of the page. • If only one appendix is included, refer to it as Appendix. If more than one appendix is included, each should be lettered. Appendix A. Variable Names and Definitions. Appendix B. Questions Included in the Survey	
Journal Articles	Author1 last name, Author1 first name, Author2 first and last name, and Author3 first and last name. Year of publication. "Title of Article." Name of publication Volume Number (Issue Number): Page numbers of article. DOI (for online journal articles). Note: When a DOI is included, it should be copied and pasted from the article. If DOI is not included, copy and paste URL.	Coe, Deborah L., and James D. Davidson. 2011. "The Origins of Legacy Admissions: A Sociological Explanation." Review of Religious Research 52(3): 233–47. Persell, Caroline Hodges, Kathryn M. Pfeiffer, and Ali Syed. 2008. "How Sociological Leaders Teach Some Key Principles." Teaching Sociology 36(2):108-24. doi: 10.1177/0092055X0803600202
Online Supplemental Materials to Journal Articles	Occasionally, supplemental information is published online in conjunction with a journal article. For ASA journals, these are not documents of record. They should be cited as follows. Author1 last name, Author1 first name, Author2 first and last name, and Author3 first and last name. Year of publication. "Title of Article." Name of publication Volume Number (Issue Number): Page numbers of article. Retrieved from (URL).	Tofason, Magnus Thor and Paul Ingram. 2010. "The Global Rise of Democracy: A Network Account." Online supplement to Article in American Sociological Review 75(3):355-77. Retrieved July 12, 2010 (http://www2.asanet.org/journals/asr/2010/tofasongonline1.0pdf).
Articles From E-resources	Articles and books obtained from the Internet follow the same pattern as those cited above, with the exception that page numbers are omitted, and the URL and date of access are included.	Schafer, Daniel W., and Fred L. Ramsey. 2003. "Teaching the Craft of Data Analysis." Journal of Statistics Education 11(1). Retrieved July 11, 2010 (http://www.amstat.org/publications/jse/v11n1/schafer.html).
Legal And Government Documents	1) Constitutions, laws, ordinances 2) Supreme court decisions 3) Legislative, legal periodicals and treaties Note: If a case is retrieved from an online database, access information should be included.	1) U.S. Constitution: U.S. Constitution, Article 1, Section 4. 2) Brown v. Board of Education: Brown v. Board of Education, 347 U.S. 483 (1954). 3) Butler, Paul. 1996. "Affirmative Action and the Criminal Law." University of Colorado Law Review 68(4): 841-89.
Public Documents	Reference format for personal or government authorship, supply minimum information should be listed from the beginning of the complex citation.	Harrison, Paige M., and Allen J. Beck. 1997. Lifetime Likelihood of Going to State or Federal Prison. Bureau of Justice Statistics Special Report. NCJ 160092. Washington, DC: U.S. Department of Justice.

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Books	Author1 (last name inverted), Author2 (including full surname, last name is not inverted), and Author3. Year of publication. Name of publication. Location of publisher, state, or province postal code (or name of country if a foreign publisher): Publisher's Name. Note: For all types of references, when there are only two authors or editors, there is a comma after the name of the first author or editor.	Bursik, Robert J., and Harold G. Grasmick. 1993. Neighborhoods and Crime: The Dimensions of Effective Community Control. New York: Lexington Books.
Chapters In Books or Other Collected Works	Author1 last name, Author1 first name, Author2 first and last name, and Author3 first and last name. Year of publication. "Title of Article." Pp.# in Name of Publication, edited by Editor1 first initials and last name, Location of publisher, state, or province postal code: Publisher's Name.	McAdam, Doug, and Kelly Moore. 1989. "The Politics of Black Insurgency, 1930-1975." Pp. 255-85 in Violence in America. Vol. 2, Protests, Rebellion, Reform, edited by T.R. Gurr. Newberry Park, CA: Sage Publications.
YouTube Video	Publisher. Year video was uploaded. "Video Title." YouTube Website. Date Retrieved (URL). Note: If video has no publisher, replace with the username of YouTube channel that posted the video.	JackDanyells. 2007. "The YouTube Guided Tour." YouTube Website. Retrieved July 12, 2010 (http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=dcZ-bAZC34).
Film Or Tv Show	[Producer(s)]. Year released. Film's Name. Website. Date Accessed (URL).	Pulse Films and Scythia Films [Producers]. 2015. The Witch. Netflix. Retrieved July 9, 2019 (https://www.netflix.com/title/80037280).
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Website	Website title. Year Published. "Article Title." Date Accessed (URL). Note: If the Website contains data or evidence essential to a point being addressed in the manuscript, it should be formally cited with the URL and date accessed.	American Sociological Association. 2019. "Status Committees." Accessed July 8, 2019 (https://www.asanet.org/about-asa/governance/asa-committees).

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